

Contribution Title: Subtitle

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Abstract. The abstract is a snapshot of your Short Paper / Extended Abstracts / Doctoral colloquium paper / *iLEAD* / *iLRNFuser* contribution submission and should provide a summary that is between 150–250 words. Please use the Times New Roman 10pt font and justify the indents like this example. Accepted papers will appear in a proceedings book published by *iLRN* with ISBN and individual DOIs.

Keywords: First Keyword, Second Keyword, Third Keyword.

1 First Section: Introduction

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1.1 A Subsection Sample

Note that the first paragraph of a section or subsection is not indented. Likewise, the first paragraph that follows a table or figure does not have an indent.

Subsequent paragraphs, however, are indented as in this example. All printed material, including text, tables, and figures, must be within the margins of this template, which has a 1-inch (2.54 cm) margin all around. The body text should be justified, single-spaced, and Times New Roman, 10pt font.

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Sample Heading (Third Level). Only two levels of headings should be numbered. Lower-level headings remain unnumbered; they are formatted as run-in headings.

Sample Heading (Fourth Level). The contribution should contain no more than four levels of headings. The following Table 1 gives a summary of all heading levels.

Heading level	Example	Font size and style
Title (centered)	Main Title	14 point, bold
1st-level heading	1 Title_level_1	12 point, bold
2 nd -level heading	1.1 Title_level_2	10 point, bold
3 rd -level heading	Title_level_3. Text follows	10 point, bold
4 th -level heading	<i>Title_level_4</i> . Text follows	10 point, italic

 Table 1. Table captions should be placed above the tables.

You are encouraged to use tables and figures to represent your ideas. There is no limit on the number of tables or figures, but use good judgment. Submit high-resolution images (see Fig. 1).

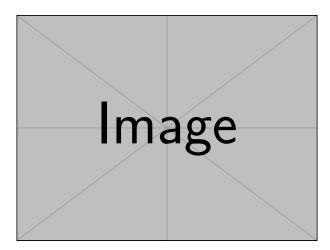


Fig. 1. A figure caption is always placed below the illustration. Short captions are centered, while long ones are justified.

Acknowledgments (optional)

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Citations

For reference citations, we prefer using square brackets and consecutive numbers. The following list provides a sample reference list with entries for journal articles [1], a conference paper [2], a book [3], proceedings without editors [4], and a URL [5]. For more examples, see the Springer's MathPhySci format.

References

- [1] Author, F.: Article title. Journal 2(5), 99–110 (2025)
- [2] Author, F., Author, S.: Title of a proceedings paper. In: Editor, F., Editor, S. (eds.) *CONFERENCE 2016*, ABCD, vol. 9999, pp. 1–13. Publisher, Location (2025)
- [3] Author, F., Author, S., Author, T.: Book title. 2nd ed. Publisher, Location (2025)
- [4] Author, F.: Contribution title. In: 9th International Proceedings on Proceedings, pp. 1–2. Publisher, Location (2025)
- [5] Webpage, http://www.webapge.com, last accessed 2025/04/01